

Unemployment Insurance: What the CARES Act Means for Workers



The **Coronavirus Aid**, **Relief and Economic Security** (CARES) Act is a **\$2-trillion** stimulus package to support workers and shore up the U.S. economy during the COVID-19 public health crisis.

The bill establishes the federally administered **Pandemic Unemployment Assistance** (PUA) system, which will assist workers who are unemployed due to the COVID-19 pandemic and its economic effects.

The CARES Act provides **\$250 billion** in funding and makes substantial positive changes to the unemployment insurance (UI) system. The program is in effect through **December 31, 2020**.

Most importantly, the bill:

- Extends benefits to workers who have not necessarily lost their jobs, but who are unable to work as a result of coronavirus – e.g. they are sick, quarantined or caring for a child home from school
- Covers all workers, including self-employed and misclassified "gig" workers, who are not covered by state-based UI
- Provides benefits to workers who have exhausted other UI benefits
- Provides an additional \$600 per week on top of existing UI benefits (which currently average \$300) for four months (through July 31, 2020)
- Covers an additional 13 weeks of UI benefits, up to 39 weeks
- Provides funding for beginning on the first day of unemployment (i.e. There is no 7-day waiting period required)
- Funds 100% of "short-time compensation" programs (in states that have these programs in law) through which employers reduce workers' hours instead of laying them off and employees receive pro-rated UI benefits; also provides some funding to states that enact "short-time compensation" programs
- Calls for administration of the Pandemic Unemployment Assistance program through statebased UI programs under the condition that all state requirements for UI be waived
- Requires that all states allow UI applications to be made online

FAQs on Unemployment Insurance Benefits are here

For more information: Contact your TWU local leadership.